

**- tmgvbi -**

**AvtqvRtb t mdg'ib iVUm GÜ c'm di evsjv`k (HRPB)  
 velq t "moK`Njv c'Zi vta KZet'ji c`t'jc: tgvihub velqK AvB'bi mstkvabxi  
 c'qvRbvqZv'.**

Zwi L t 08-11-2008 Bs, k'bevi, mgq - mKvj 11 Uv  
 'ib t m'vg tKw'evi G'mumtqkb Feb, G,tK,Gg, w'K nj |

**gy c'Ü t W. i'ix kv'ngb tPšaj, Gw'fvtkU m'vg tKw'Ve evsjv`k**

moK`Njvq c'Ynmbi NUbv NtU Pj tQ c'ZubqZ | AKvtj n'vi t'q hv'Q AmsL` Agj` Rxeb |  
 msev`c't'i cvZvq`w' w'tj t`Lv hvq moK`Njvq g'všK gZ'Zi w'P |

giYNvZx U'K I ev'tmi Pvkvi b'p'w'beP'ti w'c' n't'Q b'ix, i'ki mn eü gvby | tPqvi tKvP I  
 মাইক্রোবাসেi g'Lv'g'v' msNI,`ZM'v'g' U'K t'K'to i'b't'Q g'j`evb Rxeb | hv'ix, Rbmvavi Y, Pvj Kmn  
 mo'tK tKDB i'bi'vc`bb, t'Kej gZ'Z' b'q, AvnZ n't'q c'Z'j'ei Y Ki tQ A't'K |

msev`c't'i c'K'v'kZ moK`Njvbi w'K'Z'Lei i'bt'g'æ'Ö'É n'tj vt<sup>1</sup>

msev`c't'i b'vg	i'k't'i v'bg	Zwi L
h'Nvš-i	PK'vi q'vq f'qven moK`Njv: g'w'j v I i'ki mn i'bnZ 10	23/06/2008
h'Nvš-i	m'v'f'v'ti ev'tm P'rcvq g'w'j v i'bnZ	16/06/2008
h'Nvš-i	m'x'Z'v'K'Z'Ü evm-K'v'f'w'v' f'v'v msNI <sup>©</sup>	23/06/2008
h'Nvš-i	`v'D`K'v'w' t'Z `yev'tmi msNI <sup>©</sup> 23 hv'ix i'bnZ, AvnZ 20	08-07-2008
h'Nvš-i	w'tj t'U U't'Ki P'vk'v'q w'c' n't'q 3 i'ki i'bnZ	18/08/2008
h'Nvš-i	w'P'v'K'rm'vi Rb` X'v'K'v' Av'm'vi c't_ moK`Njvq m'c'v'i ev'ti gZ'Z'	15/06/2008
h'Nvš-i	t'Z'R'M'v' i'Y't'q'v'v': evm P'rcvq c'v'j t'U'K'v'K' Q'v'v' i'bnZ	10/05/2008
h'Nvš-i	K'v'j n'v'Z'x'Z' t'di evm`Njv i'bnZ 18 AvnZ AaRZÓ	04/05/2008
h'Nvš-i	dZ'j'v' মাইক্রোবাস P'rcv' w' t'q U'v'c'K' c'v'j k't'K n'Z'v	04/05/2008

<sup>1</sup> msev`c't'i K'ic msh'v' |

এসজিএফ মোক ন্যেবি গজি নবি ডায়নিক্স/ 2003 মত্জি GKUJ cwi msL`vb Abhyqx 4114 uJ  
 witcUW মোক ন্যেবি গতা 3334 uJ uQj cUvbkK (FATAL) I 3740uJ AvnZ ni qvi NUbv  
 itqtQ/ 1993-2003 মvj chS/moK ন্যেবি GKUJ QK uatgmshy Kiv ntj vt <sup>2</sup>

Table 1: Reported Road Accident Trends in Bangladesh (1993-2003)

Year	No. of Accidents	No. of Fatalities	No. of Injuries	Total Casualties
1994	3013	1597	2686	4283
1995	3346	1653	2864	4517
1996	3727	2041	3301	5342
1997	5453	3162	5076	8238
1998	4769	3085	3997	7082
1999	3492	3314	2620	5934
2000	3970	3058	3485	6543
2001	2925	2388	3285	4953
2002	3941	3053	3285	6338
2003	4114	3334	3740	7074

1982 মvj t\_tK 2000 মvj chS/moK ন্যেবি ewxi nvi 43%/ 1998 t\_tK 2003 মvj chS/  
 মোক ন্যেবি uPÎ uatgwe³ uZbuU Qtki gva`tg cU E ntj vt

Table 2 Fatality Index values<sup>3</sup>

Year	Index value	
	Fatality per 10,000 vehicles (excluding motorcycles)	Fatality per 100 kg of road
1992	49.9	12.2
1998	67.3	11.3
1999	79.5	13.9
2000	80.9	14.7
2001	60.4	11.5
2002	Not available	14.7
2003	Not available	16.0

<sup>2</sup> Road Safety in Bangladesh: Overview of problems, progress, priorities and options. By Prof. Dr. Md. Mazharul Haque, Tarana Aftab, Solaiman, Bidoura Khandakar, Sudipta Sarkar. (Ref: Internet)

<sup>3</sup> Google: Road Accidents in Bangladesh.

msev`cŕi newfbocKvikZ Lei l cwi msL`vb t\_ŕK evsjv`ŕk moK `Nŕbv l cŕYbvŕki th wPŕ  
 cvl qv hvq Zv AZ`šŕ DŕMRbK|

**Table 3 Road accident rates in Bangladesh** <sup>4</sup>

Year	Number of Accidents	Number of Casualties	
		Killed	Injured
1992	4,012	2,317	4,509
1998	3,533	2,358	3,297
1999	3,948	2,893	3,469
2000	3,970	3,058	3,485
2001	2,925	2,388	2,565
2002	3,941	3,053	3,285
2003	4,114	3,334	3,740

**Table 4 Road accident rates in Dhaka City** <sup>5</sup>

Year	Number of Accidents	Number of Casualties	
		Killed	Injured
1992	662	236	534
1998	1,202	420	1,136
1999	892	314	765
2000	851	301	645
2001	519	259	364
2002	876	414	492
2003	828	402	521

moK `Nŕbv cŕZŕi vŕa 1995 mvŕj National Road Safety Council (NRSC) cŕZŕv Kiv nq hvi  
 mvPeij q `vcb Kiv nq evsjv`ŕk moK l cwi enb KZŕŕŕi Af`šŕi (1997 mvŕj)| cieZŕŕZ  
 2001 mvŕj Zv ifcvšŕi Z nq Road Safety Cell (RSC). 1997 mvŕj GKwJ `ŕ eQi tgqv`x  
 moK wivcŕv óŕwŕRK cwi Kŕbv (Road Safety Strategic Plan) cŕŕqb Kiv nq| 2002-2004  
 G`vKkb c`vŕb bqWJ tmŕŕi `wŕ `vŕbi cwi Kŕbv Kiv nq; cwi Kŕbv (Planning), WvUv wŕŕŕg,  
 AvBb, AvBb cŕŕqM, BwÁwbqvi s, PjK cŕkŕŕY l cixŕv, hvbeivŕbi wivcŕv, mŕPZbZv,  
 tgwŕŕKj mŕwŕŕ BZ`v | wKš' 2004 mij chšŕ GB moK tmŕŕi Avkvcŕ AMŕwZ j ŕŕYxq bq|

<sup>4</sup> "Road Accidents in Bangladesh", K.M. Maniruzzaman and Raktim Mitra, Dept. of Urban and Regional Planning, Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology, (BUET), 31.05.2005.

## **ersjv`k msiearb t 32 AbyQ` t Rxeṭbi AnaKvi (Right to Life)**

ersjv`k msiearṭbi 32AbyQ` mibṭeikZ iṭq̄Q ḌRxeṭbi AnaKvi Ó| AvBbvḅvq̄x e`ZixZ Rxeṭbi AnaKvi nṭZ ṭKvb e`w̄ṣṭK eiv̄AZ Kiv hvṭebv| tetP\_vKvi GB AnaKvi c̄ZiU gvbṭj i RbM̄Z/mnRvZ tḡṣij K gvbemaKvi| ersjv`k msiearb GB AnaKvi mgḅvZ ivLvi ṭṭṭṭ A½xKvi ex| msiearṭb mibṭeikZ GB AnaKvi gvbṭjK AcgZṣṭ\_ṭK i ṭṭvi ibḌqZv c̄vb Kṭi | AcNṭZ Kṭiv hvṭZ gZṣbv NṭU Zvi ibḌqZv wearb Kiv ivṭóṭ KZḂ<sup>5</sup> i vó<sup>3</sup> GB msiearṭbK `vqZ; cvj ṭb c̄qvRbxq AvBb c̄vq̄b I Zvi c̄qvM ibw̄ḌZ KiṭZ eva`| c̄ZiU e`w̄ṣi ibivcṭ` moK Pj vPj Kivi AnaKvi Zui ḌRxeṭbi AnaKvi Ḍ GiB Aṣ-ṭṭ| msiearb KZR.GB `vqZ; ivṭóṭ Dci b`- \_vKv mṭÉj| AveiZ moK `ṭṭvḅvq gZṣ weI qU msiearṭb mibṭeikZ Rxeṭbi AnaKvi i m̄yúó j ½b| tmB mṭ\_ mḅvmb c̄Zóvi ṭṭṭṭI c̄ZeÜK| mgvṭRi mṭPZb bṭM̄i K m̄mṭe moK `ṭṭvḅvḅ c̄Z ibḅ B\_vKvi ṭKvb AeKik ṭbB|

GB ṭc̄ṭvctU `FieZB c̄k̄RvṭM -

- moK `ṭṭvḅv c̄Zṭiva I moK ibivc̄Ev wearṭbi ṭṭṭṭ e`\_Zvi `vqfvi Kvi?
- Gṭṭṭṭ K h\_vh\_ KZḂṭ `vqZ; cvj ṭb AcviM?
- bṭiK c̄qvRbxq AvBṭbi Afve moK `ṭṭvḅv c̄Zṭivṭai ṭṭṭṭ Aṣ-ivq?

GB mKj c̄k̄e mgvḅv LṭṭZ chṭj vPbv Kiv c̄qvRb eZḅv AvBbx KvVṭḅv I Zvi Avṭj vṭK KZḂṭṭi `vqZ; I KZḂ<sup>5</sup>|

## **moK `ṭṭvḅv c̄Zṭivṭa KZḂṭṭi c`ṭṭct-**

moK `ṭṭvḅv c̄Zṭivṭa KZḂṭṭi c`ṭṭc GK̄U AZie „i“ Zc̄ḅḅelq| KZḂṭṭ ej ṭZ Gṭṭṭṭ ersjv`k moK c̄v̄enb KZḂṭṭ (BANGLADESH ROAD TRANSPORT AUTHORITY: BRTA) Ab`Zg| ṭgvUi hvb Aa`ṭ`k, 1983<sup>0</sup>i (MOTOR VEHICLES ORDINANCE, 1983) 2(1)(K) avivq ḌKZḂṭṭ<sup>0</sup> ej ṭZ ersjv`k moK c̄v̄enb KZḂṭṭ eṣvq| GB Aa`ṭ`k chṭj vPbv Kiṭj ṭ`Lv hvq ṭgvU GKv`k̄U Aa`ṭ`k iṭq̄Q| c̄UḅK weI qv̄ ṭ\_ṭK i i “ Kṭi wevṭb Aa`ṭ`k m̄yeb`- i ṭq̄Q-

- ersjv`k moK c̄v̄enb KZḂṭṭ|
- W̄Bfvi ṭ`i I ṭgvUi hvb mgṭni j vBṭmY KiY|
- ṭ÷R c̄v̄enY I P̄ṭṭ ex c̄v̄enY hvṭbi KÚv±i ṭ`i j vBṭmY|
- ṭgvUi hvb mgṭ ṭi W̄Róik̄i Y|
- ṭgvUi hvb mgṭ ibqṣY|
- ṭgvUi hvb ibgṭ, m̄ṭṭZKiY I i ṭṭvṭeṭṭY|
- hvbemb ibqṣY|]
- ṭgvUi hvṭbi exgvKiY|

<sup>5</sup> ersjv`k miKvi ebrg `ṭvó<sup>3</sup>gṣṭij q Ms, 2008 we.Gj .wv. (nvBṭKivUḅvṭFkb) 28, c̄p̄v 417

- Aciva, kw̄- I c̄b̄j xi |

**AvBbx Kw̄f̄gv : t̄gvUi h̄b Aāv̄t̄ k, 1983**

t̄gvUi h̄b Aāv̄t̄ t̄ki w̄eavbmḡy w̄bivc̄ I `̄ŷUbv ḡŷ moK w̄b̄w̄ōZKi t̄ŷi t̄ŷt̄ŷ c̄vj b̄xq evāZvgj-K | Aāv̄t̄ t̄ki w̄ōZxq Aāv̄t̄ŷi w̄Bw̄fs j vB̄t̄m̄ŷ ḡĀj̄ Kivi t̄ŷt̄ŷ w̄eifb̄w̄b̄q̄t̄gi w̄el q D̄t̄j `L i t̄q̄t̄Q | Gi ḡt̄ā D̄t̄j `L t̄h̄v̄M̄ n̄t̄Q w̄Bw̄fs j vB̄t̄m̄ŷi c̄ōZ̄K̄ū Av̄t̄ē b̄ c̄t̄i m̄v̄t̄\_ c̄ōg Z̄d̄m̄t̄j c̄ōĒ ŌM̄ō dig GKRb̄ t̄i w̄Rōi w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄t̄Ki `̄ŷŷi Z̄ t̄gv̄w̄t̄K̄j m̄w̄Ūd̄t̄K̄U `̄w̄L̄j Ki t̄Z n̄t̄e | Av̄t̄iv i t̄q̄t̄Q, D̄³ m̄w̄Ūd̄t̄K̄U t̄\_ t̄K̄ h̄w̄ c̄ōZ̄xqgv̄b nq th, Av̄t̄ē b̄K̄vix w̄ōZxq Z̄d̄m̄t̄j উল্লেখিত কোন রোগে বা অসু- Z̄vq f̄M̄t̄Q h̄vi Rb̄` Z̄v̄t̄K̄ j vB̄t̄m̄ŷ c̄ōvb̄ Kiv R̄b̄m̄v̄i t̄ŷi ev h̄v̄t̄`i Rb̄` w̄ec̄` m̄w̄ō Ki t̄e Z̄t̄e KZ̄ēŷ̄ j vB̄t̄m̄ŷ c̄ōv̄t̄b̄ Ā`ŷK̄w̄Z̄i ŷ̄gZ̄v i t̄q̄t̄Q | Avevi aviv 13 Ab̄ŷv̄xq ē`w̄a ev Ac̄vi M̄Z̄vi K̄vi t̄ŷ KZ̄ēŷ̄ KZ̄R̄. j vB̄t̄m̄ŷ c̄ōZ̄`v̄v̄i Kive w̄eavb̄l i t̄q̄t̄Q |

Aāv̄t̄ t̄ki PZ̄z̄Aāv̄t̄q t̄gvUi h̄b m̄ḡr̄ t̄i w̄R̄iō³ Ki t̄ŷi t̄ŷt̄ŷ t̄i w̄R̄t̄ōkb̄ Kivi m̄gq t̄gvUi h̄b D̄c̄i w̄Z̄ Kiv, t̄i w̄R̄iō Ki t̄ŷi Ā`ŷK̄w̄Z̄, t̄i w̄R̄t̄ōkb̄ ev̄w̄Z̄j Ki Y, c̄w̄ien̄Y t̄i w̄R̄ōi Ki t̄ŷi w̄e t̄k̄l kZ̄ēj̄x I t̄gvUi h̄v̄t̄bi D̄c̄t̄h̄M̄xZ̄v̄ m̄w̄Ūd̄t̄K̄U c̄ōv̄t̄bi w̄bqgv̄b̄ŷv̄xq KZ̄ēt̄ŷ̄i D̄ci h̄\_vh\_ I K̄v̄h̄R̄i c̄`t̄ŷ̄c̄ M̄h̄t̄ŷi `̄w̄q̄Z̄j I ŷ̄gZ̄v Ac̄B̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | Aāv̄t̄ t̄ki m̄B̄g Aāv̄t̄q ōh̄v̄bevn̄b w̄bq̄ŷ̄ŷō Gi Av̄l Z̄vq ŌM̄w̄Z̄m̄x̄ḡv̄ō (aviv 85) m̄b̄t̄ēn̄k̄Z̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q |<sup>6</sup> Aāv̄t̄ t̄ki `kg Aāv̄t̄q, Aciva, kw̄- I c̄b̄j xi Aāt̄b̄ KZ̄ēt̄ŷ̄i D̄ci Av̄B̄b̄ Aḡv̄b̄ K̄vix̄i w̄e i `t̄`a Ac̄iv̄t̄ai kw̄- c̄ōv̄t̄bi ŷ̄gZ̄v Ac̄ȲK̄iv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | aviv 137 Ab̄ŷv̄xq t̄K̄v̄b̄ ē`w̄³ Aāv̄t̄`k ev̄ w̄ēa ev̄ c̄ōeav̄b̄ j ½b̄ করলে সংশ্লিষ্ট অপরাধের কোন শাস্তি- i ē`v̄ b̄v̄\_v̄K̄t̄j m̄t̄ēP̄P `̄B̄kZ̄ Ūv̄K̄v̄ R̄ui gv̄bv̄ ev̄ c̄t̄ēŷ̄K̄v̄b̄ Ac̄iv̄t̄a t̄`v̄l̄x̄ m̄v̄ē`- n̄l̄q̄vi c̄i c̄ŷ̄iv̄q G Aāv̄t̄`k ḡt̄Z̄ t̄K̄v̄b̄ Aciva Ki t̄j m̄t̄ēP̄ P̄vi kZ̄ Ūv̄K̄v̄ A\_`t̄ŷ̄ ŷ̄ōZ̄ n̄t̄e | Ab̄ŷ̄j̄c̄f̄v̄t̄e j vB̄t̄m̄ŷ ē`Z̄xZ̄ M̄v̄ox P̄j̄v̄t̄b̄i t̄ŷt̄ŷ P̄ri gv̄t̄mi K̄v̄i`Ū ev̄ c̄v̄B̄kZ̄ Ūv̄K̄v̄ A\_`ŷ̄ ev̄ D̄f̄q `t̄ŷ̄ ŷ̄ōZ̄ Kiv h̄v̄t̄e | GQ̄v̄ov Av̄t̄`k Aḡv̄b̄, w̄b̄āŷ̄i Z̄ M̄w̄Z̄i t̄P̄t̄q `̄ŷ̄M̄w̄Z̄t̄Z̄ M̄v̄ox P̄j̄v̄t̄b̄v̄, gv̄Z̄j̄ Aē`v̄q M̄w̄o P̄j̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ BZ̄`w̄ t̄ŷt̄ŷ I K̄v̄i`Ū I A\_`t̄ŷ̄i w̄eav̄b̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q |

**ch̄ŷ̄j̄ v̄P̄b̄v̄ I K̄ib̄x̄q:**

t̄gvUi h̄b Aāv̄t̄`k 1983 I t̄gvUi h̄b w̄eaḡj̄v̄ ch̄ŷ̄j̄ v̄P̄b̄v̄ c̄ōZ̄xqgv̄b nq th Av̄B̄t̄bi Aāt̄b̄ KZ̄ēt̄ŷ̄i D̄ci moK `̄ŷUbv c̄ōZ̄t̄i va I Rb̄ m̄v̄i t̄ŷi Rb̄` w̄bivc̄` moK ē`v̄ w̄b̄w̄ōZ̄Ki t̄ŷi t̄ŷt̄ŷ w̄eifb̄w̄eav̄b̄ c̄ōqb̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | t̄m̄B̄ m̄v̄t̄\_ w̄eav̄b̄ f̄½ Kiv, j ½b̄ I Aḡv̄b̄` Kivi t̄ŷt̄ŷ kw̄- c̄ōv̄t̄bi ŷ̄gZ̄v̄l t̄`l̄q̄v̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | Z̄`w̄ic̄ moK `̄ŷUbv N̄t̄UB̄ P̄j̄t̄Q | Ḡt̄ŷ̄t̄ŷ Av̄B̄t̄bi Ac̄ōZ̄j̄Z̄v̄ ev̄ w̄bq̄ŷ̄t̄bi Af̄v̄ē b̄q̄ eis KZ̄ēŷ̄ KZ̄R̄. Av̄B̄t̄bi w̄eav̄b̄v̄ej̄xi h̄\_v\_`ŷ̄i m̄w̄K̄ c̄ōq̄v̄t̄Mi Af̄v̄ē i t̄q̄t̄Q | KZ̄ēŷ̄ Av̄B̄t̄bi w̄eav̄b̄v̄ej̄x̄ m̄ŷ̄ I h̄\_v\_`c̄ōq̄v̄t̄Mi t̄ŷt̄ŷ m̄ŷ̄p̄ c̄`t̄ŷ̄c̄ M̄h̄b̄ Ki t̄j̄ moK `̄ŷUbv c̄ōZ̄t̄i v̄t̄a d̄j̄ c̄h̄yl̄ K̄v̄h̄R̄i ĀM̄w̄Z̄ m̄ēē | Av̄B̄bx̄ c̄`t̄ŷ̄c̄ M̄h̄b̄ I ev̄`-ev̄q̄t̄bi Af̄v̄ē moK `̄ŷUbv c̄ōZ̄t̄i v̄t̄a ḠK̄ū c̄āv̄b̄ Āŷ̄-iv̄q̄ |

- Av̄B̄t̄bi w̄eav̄b̄ m̄ḡt̄ni h̄\_v\_`ŷ̄i m̄ŷ̄ c̄ōq̄v̄t̄Mi j̄t̄ŷ̄` KZ̄ēt̄ŷ̄i K̄v̄h̄R̄i c̄`t̄ŷ̄c̄ M̄h̄b̄ I ev̄`-ev̄q̄b̄ Ac̄vi n̄h̄ŷ̄

**t̄gvUi h̄b Aāv̄t̄`k m̄ŷ̄t̄k̄v̄ab̄xi c̄ōq̄v̄R̄b̄x̄Z̄v̄:**

t̄gvUi h̄b Aāv̄t̄`k I w̄eaḡj̄v̄q̄ w̄K̄ōz̄w̄el̄q̄ Āŷ̄f̄ŷ̄ Kiv Avek̄`K̄ | j vB̄t̄m̄ŷ̄ c̄ōvb̄ Kivi m̄gq th̄gb̄ k̄v̄i x̄i K̄ I gv̄b̄w̄m̄K̄ m̄ŷ̄Z̄vi w̄el̄q̄ū t̄gv̄w̄t̄K̄j̄ m̄w̄Ūd̄t̄K̄t̄Ui ḡv̄ā`t̄ḡ w̄b̄w̄ōZ̄ Kiv nq, t̄Z̄ḡub̄

<sup>6</sup> w̄e.Gj̄. w̄w̄. (n̄v̄B̄t̄K̄v̄Ūw̄w̄f̄k̄b̄)2008, c̄ōv̄-417 |





- hrvbn#bi ti R#ók b c#v#b AvB#b ti R#ók#bi kZ#ej x ci-Y tRvi`vi Kiv|
- Dc#h#MZv (FITNESS) mb` c#v#b mZ#Zv Ae#b Kiv|
- kv# - c#v#bi t#t#A\_#U e#x#i #elq #etePbv Kiv|
- gnvmok চলাচলে সক্রিয় পর্যবেক্ষণ ব্যবস্থা (HIGH PATROL) #b#Z Kiv|
- #gvUi hvb Aa`v#`k mn mKj U#vdK AvBb h\_vh\_ I Kvh#i f#te ev`-evq#b kZ#t#i সক্রিয় ভূমিকা অত্যাৱশ্যক ।
- M#Zm#gv #bq##bi AvBb Kvh#i Kiv I M#Z #bq#K msh# Kiv|
- M#Z#bq#K msh# Kivi #eav#b #gvUi hvb Aa`v#`k m#k#vabxi gva`tg A#f# Kiv|

moK`#b#v c#Z#i va mvs#eav#bK`#q#Z#j| GB`#q#Z#i#j#b #b# BZv I D`v#b#Zvi tKvb AeK#k#b#| ZvB iv#° kZ#t# I Rb#v#i#Y mKj #K moK`#b#v c#Z#i#ta G#M#q Avm#Z n#e#| mK#j#i mg#šZ c#P#v#q, AvB#bi m#VK I h\_v\_#c#q#t#Mi ga`#`#q #b#i#v#` moK# #b#Z#K#i#Y#i Af#x#j`#` A#R# n#e#|

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